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8-30-1967

## Commencement Program, 8-30-1967

John Carroll University

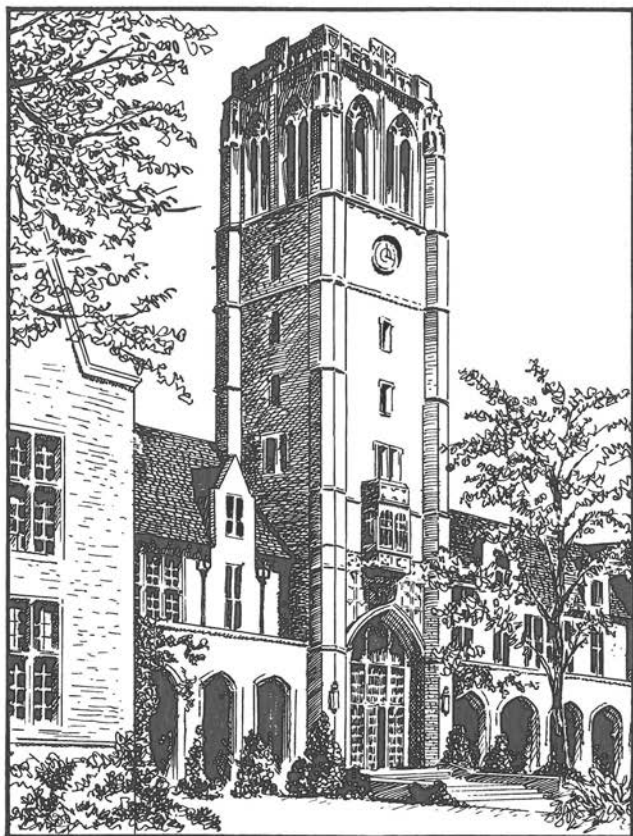
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*Summer Commencement  
and Commissioning*

Four O'Clock P.M., Wednesday, August 30, 1967

JOHN CARROLL UNIVERSITY



# ORDER OF EXERCISES

*Processional*

## INVOCATION

Reverend Robert F. Gross, S.J., A.B., S.T.B.

## ADDRESS TO THE GRADUATES

Richard J. Spath, A.M., Ph.D.

Dean of the Graduate School

President-Elect St. Francis College,

Biddeford, Maine

## CONFERRING OF DEGREES

Very Reverend Hugh E. Dunn, S.J., S.T.L., Ph.D., LL.D.

## COMMISSIONING CEREMONIES

Colonel Rue D. Fish, B.S.

## BENEDICTION

Reverend John F. Mitzel, S.J., A.M., S.T.L.

DEGREES IN COURSE  
COLLEGE OF ARTS AND SCIENCES

*Candidates will be presented by*  
Reverend Joseph O. Schell, S.J., A.M., S.T.L.  
*Dean*

*Bachelor of Arts in Classics*

James Emerson Marquardt  
Robert Gerald Toth

*Bachelor of Arts*

William Lee Art  
George Donald Ballentine  
Anthony Vincent Baltakis  
Paul William Broadbent  
Laurence W. Bruner  
Chester James Budziak  
Andrew Henri Butler, Jr.  
Arthur Francis Clarke  
Patrick John Day  
William George Duffy  
Daniel Michael Fallon  
Anthony Dennis Ferrone  
John Thomas Gallagher  
Samuel John Gengo  
Michael Henry Grady  
Floyd Joseph Griffin, Jr.  
Thomas Clifford Grimes  
Albert C. Haas  
Lee Jerald Horowitz  
Peter William Hosner  
E. Stephen Hura  
Frank John Jablonski  
Edward Martin Kraine,  
*cum laude*  
Ronald Anthony Little  
John Terrance McCloskey  
Timothy Alfred Mertz  
John Philip Minaudo  
William John Mullin

### *Bachelor of Arts*

Paul Joseph Murray  
David Edward O'Neill  
Thomas Earl O'Rourke  
Louis Joseph Petricca  
Anthony Peter Quint  
Robert John Radcliff  
Raymond Richard Ramicone  
Andrew Bruce Sako  
Richard Lee Sands III  
Robert Alan Santoro  
Louis Albert Shainker, Jr.  
Michael Gerald Shreve  
Rudolph James Sterk  
August Gregory Supan  
John Raymond Swinerton  
Lawrence Walter Szaraniec  
David Michael Urso  
Joseph S. Washko  
Germain Werner  
Charles Edward Wood  
Timothy Mark Zeier

### *Bachelor of Science in Social Science*

Charles Ignatius Collura  
Gilbert Joseph DiSanto  
Ronald Francis Pokrandt

### *Bachelor of Science*

Edward Paul Cerne, Jr.  
Gilbert Thomas Feke,  
*summa cum laude*  
Vincent James Grandinetti  
Thomas Anthony Kachnowski  
Jerome Thomas Praszek  
James Charles Riedel  
Robert Anthony Ward

## UNIVERSITY COLLEGE

*Candidates will be presented by*

Donald P. Gavin, A.M.

*Dean*

### *Bachelor of Arts*

Judith Ann Allen  
Maurice Michael Amster  
James Mortimer Andres,  
*cum laude*  
Susan Carmichael Barkett  
Rita Whatley Channas  
Margaret Mary Davis  
William Joseph Divis  
Charles James English  
Henry Arthur Gay  
Katherine Mary Gyekenyesi,  
*magna cum laude*  
William J. Kelleher,  
*in absentia*  
Gary George Lucas  
Frank David Martin  
James Clement Ohradzansky  
Jean Elaine O'Toole  
Patricia Alice Patacca  
James Paul Petruccio  
James Frank Rauchfleisch  
Steven Csaba Scheer,  
*magna cum laude*  
James F. Talor  
Thomas Beauton Tiernan  
Andrew O. Wiget

### *Bachelor of Science in Social Science*

Timothy Richard Allan  
Dorothy Ann Ferlin  
Edward Michael Walsh

### *Bachelor of Science*

James Frank Baker  
Russell John Callahan  
James Paul Eggett  
Rudolph Daniel Napoli  
John Milton Smith III

## SCHOOL OF BUSINESS

*Candidates will be presented by*

Arthur J. Noetzel, M.B.A., Ph.D.

*Dean*

### *Bachelor of Science in Business Administration*

Richard Paul Benedict  
Thomas J. Chaplin  
Michael James Connor  
Thomas Charles Davin  
Dennis Edward Drennan  
Thomas Kevin Fahey  
David C. Gohr  
Richard P. Juratovac  
David James Kachelein  
Edward Jerome Konys,  
*in absentia*  
Robert Joseph Lehman, Jr.  
Thomas Laddie Lushin,  
*cum laude*  
Dennis Francis McNally  
James Joseph Neforos  
Stephen J. Pachasa  
Rudolph John Rehm, Jr.  
John Anthony Renko  
David Allen Richards  
John Christopher Rodeno  
James Alan Ryan  
Victor Richard Schultz  
Thomas J. Smith  
Joseph Frank Sterk  
Harry Alan Sulzer  
Lawrence P. Szalay  
Richard L. Turk  
Casimir William Waleczak, Jr.

### *Bachelor of Science in Economics*

John Patrick Coriden  
William Perry Rush

### *Certificate in Business Administration*

Richard T. Coyne

## HONORS SCHOLARS OF THE UNIVERSITY

Graduates—August, 1967

Gilbert Thomas Feke

Thomas Anthony Kachnowski



## GRADUATE SCHOOL

Candidates will be presented by

Richard J. Spath, Ph.D.

Dean

### Master of Arts

- ALVIN FREDERICK ANDERSON, A.B. . . . . Seattle University, 1963  
Essay: *The Development of an Operational Model of the Guidance Services Department of Voorhees College Through the Application of the Program Evaluation and Review Technique.*
- DENNIS LEE ASKELSON, Ph.B., in absentia . . . . .  
University of North Dakota, 1958  
Essay: *A Critical Study of the Army ROTC Course of Instruction "The Role of the United States in World Affairs."*
- JOHN PAUL BALCER, A.B. . . . . Middlebury College, 1964  
Essay: *The Nineteenth Century Views the Seventeenth Century, as Seen in the Works of Joseph Short-house, Edward Farr, and the Anonymous Lay Biographer of Thomas Ken.*
- JOHN ROBERT BEALE, A.B. . . . . Heidelberg College, 1964  
Essay: *The Effect of Foreign Language Study on English Verbal Skills.*
- JUDITH ELSA BLAU, B.S. in Ed. . . . . University of Oxford, 1957  
Essay: *A Study of Some Casual Factors Behind Children's Attitudes Toward Negroes in Selected Suburban Fourth Grade Classes.*
- JACQUELINE MAY BONICA, B.S. in Ed. . . . .  
Kent State University, 1961  
Essay: *Anxiety in Adolescents and Its Relationship to Intelligence and Sex.*
- SISTER MARY ISABEL BOSCH, S.S.J., B.S., in absentia . . . . .  
Villa Maria College, 1961  
Essay: *Quaternions.*
- DAVID ALAN BROWN, B.S. in Ed. . . . . Otterbein College, 1964  
Essay: *An Educational Comparison of Two Student Groups in Terms of Varying Geographical Origins.*
- BERNARD LOUIS CANEPARI, B.S.S., in absentia . . . . .  
John Carroll University, 1964  
Thesis: *Stalin's Peaceful Co-Existence of Foreign Policy Analysis.*
- ESTHER RUTH CARDINAL, B.S. in Ed. . . . .  
Ohio State University, 1944  
Essay: *Contemporary Impressions of Life Under the Restoration and Revolution.*
- ROBERT T. CARLSON, B.S. in Ed. . . . .  
Bowling Green State University, 1958  
Essay: *Athletics at the Junior High School Level: A Study and Evaluation of the South Euclid-Lyndhurst School System.*
- JOHN RANDOLPH CIGEN, B.S., in absentia . . . . .  
University of Pittsburgh, 1963  
Essay: *Family Group Composition and Academic Success of Students at John Carroll University.*

- JAMES CHARLES CONWAY, B.S. . . . John Carroll University, 1962  
 Essay: *A Study of the Achievement and School Adjustment of the Transfer Students at Warrensville Heights Junior High School.*
- TERESE KATHLEEN COUGHLIN, B.S. Duquesne University, 1949  
 Essay: *A Comparison of Two Teaching Procedures as They Affect the Problem Solving Potential of Eighth Grade American History Students.*
- THOMAS HAROLD CULLEN, A.B. . . . . Providence College, 1926  
 Essay: *An Investigation of an Attempt to Improve Language Learning in High School.*
- LYTLE THOMAS DAVIS, B.S. . . . . Kentucky State College, 1957  
 Essay: *A Follow-Up Study of Central Junior High School Graduates.*
- RICHARD FRANCIS DEL VICHIO, B.S. in Ed. . . . .  
 Mount Union College, 1960  
 Essay: *Policies and Procedures for the Selection and Training of Personnel for Elementary School Administrators for the Parma School District.*
- ROBERT JAMES DEMOTT, A.B., in absentia . . . . .  
 Assumption College, 1965  
 Essay: *Anti-Romantic Tendencies in the Poetic Practice and Theory of W. H. Auden and T. S. Eliot.*
- SISTER MARY EUGENIO DICELLO, O.S.U., B.S. . . . .  
 Ursuline College, 1961  
 Essay: *Lucas Numbers.*
- JOHN BATIST DICILLO, B.S., in absentia . . . . .  
 Kent State University, 1957  
 Essay: *The Effects of a How-To-Study Course on the Grade-Point Averages of 7th, 8th, and 9th Grade Students.*
- DENNIS JOHN DUNN, B.A. in Cl. . . . .  
 John Carroll University, 1966  
 Thesis: *Reverend Demetrius Augustine Gallitzin, Russian Immigrant in Pennsylvania.*
- REVEREND WILLIAM E. ELLIOTT, Ph.B. . . . .  
 Borromeo Seminary, 1966  
 Essay: *A Survey of the Administrative Structures, Policies, and Procedures in Certain Confraternity High Schools of Religion.*
- LENNE ANN GAPSTUR, A.B. . . . . Trinity College, 1965  
 Essay: *Thomas Hardy's Changing View of Fate.*
- JACK GERMAN, A.B. . . . . John Carroll University, 1964  
 Essay: *A Survey of the Beachwood High School Guidance Program.*
- RAE ELLEN HAMILL, A.B., in absentia . . . . .  
 Allegheny College, 1955  
 Essay: *The Effects of Environment on Learning to Read.*
- JOHN EMIL HARDNER, B.S. . . . . Loyola University, 1963  
 Essay: *A Regression Analysis of Some Background Factors Correlated with Success in PSSC Physics.*

- DOROTHY WOLFF ICOVE, B.S. in Ed., A.B. ....  
Kent State University, 1948  
Essay: *An Investigation of the Effectiveness of Programmed Reading Instruction with a Group of Second Grade Pupils Who Have Not Learned to Read by Traditional Methods.*
- CONSTANCE MARIE JACKSON, B.S. in Ed. Fenn College, 1964  
Essay: *An Investigation of the Behavior and Achievement of Counseled and Non Counseled Appalachian Underachievers in Grades 3, 4, and 5.*
- JAMES WESLEY JOHNSON, B.S., in absentia .....  
Mankato State College, 1961  
Essay: *An Evaluation of the Industrial Arts Program at Maple Heights Senior High School.*
- LILLIAN PATRICIA KASTELIC, A.B. Notre Dame College, 1948  
Essay: *Samuel Johnson's Negative Criticism.*
- PETER JOSEPH KELLEY, A.A., in absentia .....  
Eymard Junior College, 1959  
Thesis: *Labor and Immigration Policies of American Labor from 1881 to 1965.*
- SISTER M. MICHELE LEEHAN, A.B., in absentia .....  
Mercyhurst College, 1955  
Thesis: *A Comparative Study of the Oral and the Written Epic: Selected Uses of Repetition in the Iliad and Selected Uses of Repetition and Variety in the Aeneid.*
- SISTER MARIE JOSEPH McCAFFERTY, C.S.J., B.S. in Ed. ....  
St. John College, 1958  
Essay: *Browning's Andrea Del Sarto and the Historical Andrea.*
- RUSSELL DONALD McCLURG, A.B. ....  
John Carroll University, 1966  
Thesis: *The Hungarian Revolution of 1956: Precipitation and Occurrence.*
- ROBERT PETER MALECEK, A.B. John Carroll University, 1959  
Essay: *A Survey of the Helping Relationship Response Tendencies of Priests.*
- WILBERT NICHOLS, A.B. .... Boston University, 1956  
Thesis: *The American Reaction to the Russo-German Pact of 1939: Crisis and American Journalism.*
- ROBERT A. OLEKSIK, B.S. .... John Carroll University, 1965  
Essay: *The Gamma Function of Real Analysis: A Historical Perspective.*
- LISA DANIEL PETROSSIAN, A.B. .... University of Meshed, 1963  
Essay: *Supernatural Elements in the Late Fourteenth Century English Metrical Arthurian Romances.*
- REVEREND ANTHONY MICHAEL PILLA, A.B. ....  
John Carroll University, 1961  
Thesis: *Nationality Problems Arising from the Immigrant Character of the Church of Cleveland During the Administration of Bishop Rappe.*
- MARVIN OTHELLO PRESTON, B.S. ....  
Pennsylvania State University, 1961  
Essay: *A Profile Study of Over- and Underachievers in Mathematics at a Cleveland High School.*
- CHARLES JOHN PRIEFER, A.B. John Carroll University, 1963  
Essay: *Robert M. LaFollette: Candidate for the Presidency, A Study of the 1924 Election.*

- EDWARD ANTHONY RAIMER, A.B. ....  
 John Carroll University, 1965  
 Essay: *A Descriptive Study of a Team Teaching Project at Midpark High School, Middleburg Heights, Ohio.*
- JAMES WALLACE REIS, B.S. .... Kent State University, 1960  
 Essay: *Binomial Series.*
- MARY ELLEN ANN RHEAUME, A.B. .... Ursuline College, 1965  
 Essay: *Japanese-United States Negotiations Prior to Pearl Harbor Attack.*
- REVEREND ANTHONY SIMPLICIO ROCHA, Ph.L. ....  
 Papal Athenaeum, 1957  
 Essay: *Churchill, Attlee and Indian Independence.*
- RABBI DAVID SANDERS, in absentia .....  
 Thesis: *Toward a Balanced Jewish Studies Curriculum for the Orthodox High School in America.*
- RICHARD DAVID SAUERS, B.S. .... Mount Union College, 1961  
 Essay: *An Evaluation of Parma's Special Education Program to Determine Its Effectiveness of Achieving the Goal of Occupational Adequacy.*
- BARBARA SCHUELE SCHUBERT, B.S.S. ....  
 John Carroll University, 1962  
 Essay: *Country Life as Viewed by Minor Eighteenth Century English Poets.*
- ELINOR MILDRED SERBU, B.S. in Ed. .... St. John College, 1959  
 Essay: *The Effectiveness of the Head Start Program on Kindergarten Children.*
- MARY ANNE H. SIMONIC, A.B. ....  
 John Carroll University, 1965  
 Thesis: *The Sovietization of Estonia 1939-1941 Prelude, Process and Significance.*
- BARBARA ELLEN SPATH, Ph.B. .... Notre Dame College, 1948  
 Essay: *A Multiple Regression Analysis of Criterion and Predictor Variables for Students Enrolled in a Master's Degree Program in Education at John Carroll University.*
- LILLIAN DINAH STAFMAN, B.S. ....  
 Western Reserve University, 1954  
 Essay: *An Investigation of Behavioral Problems of Girl Students at Kennard Junior High.*
- TARAS G. SZMAGALA, B.S. .... Allegheny College, 1955  
 Essay: *An Evaluation of the School Public Relations Program in the Parma City School District.*
- RALPH TOROWSKI, A.B. .... St. Charles College, 1954  
 Essay: *The SRA High School Placement Test as a Probable Predictor of Academic Achievement in First-Year High School Foreign Languages.*
- MICHAEL ANGELO TORRELLI, B.S. ....  
 John Carroll University, 1956  
 Essay: *Inversion Theory.*
- CHARLES ROBERT TUHACEK, B.S.S. ....  
 John Carroll University, 1961  
 Essay: *An Analysis of the Military Aspects of Three Old English Battle Poems.*



- LOUIS CHARLES VILD, A.B. . . . . Kalamazoo College, 1959  
 Essay: *A Partial Evaluation of the Schools' Neighborhood Youth Corps of the Cleveland Public Schools.*
- MILDRED WALSH, B.S. in Ed., *in absentia* . . . . . St. John College, 1944  
 Essay: *Survey of Special Educational Provisions in Reading for the Socio-Economically Deprived Negro Children in the Kinsman-Garden Valley Area.*
- CHARLES DORSEY WARFIELD, JR., A.B. . . . . John Carroll University, 1965  
 Thesis: *Nominating the Candidates 1940.*
- LEROY PIEAMONT WESBY, B.S. . . . . Savannah State College, 1953  
 Essay: *An Analysis of the Duties of the Assistant Principal in the Cleveland Public Innersity Senior High Schools on the East Side of Cleveland.*
- JEANNE JOSEPH WINSTON, B.S. . . . . Western Reserve University, 1941  
 Essay: *The Effectiveness of Using an Audio-Visual Instructional Device as an Aid in Teaching Reading to Some Beachwood Children with Problems in Auditory Discrimination.*
- EDWARD LAWRENCE WOLFF, A.B. . . . . John Carroll University, 1964  
 Essay: *Student Safety at Byzantine Catholic High School.*
- JUDITH ANN FREEDMAN WOLFF, B.S. . . . . Marygrove College, 1962  
 Essay: *Effectiveness of Programed Instruction Vs. Traditional Method in the Teaching of Business Arithmetic Students.*
- MARIJA MATEJA ZANOSKAR, A.B. . . . . Ursuline College, 1965  
 Thesis: *Political Developments of Modern Slovenia.*
- ROBERT ADELBERT ZWOLENIK, B.S. in Ed. . . . . Ohio University, 1960  
 Essay: *Efficacy of Industrial Arts Instruction on Technical Ability of Junior High School Students.*

### *Master of Arts (Teaching)*

- MAXINE RENEE ARENSWALD, A.B. . . . . University of California, 1966
- EILEEN P. BARRETT, A.B. . . . . College of Mount St. Vincent, 1965
- DAVID ALLEN FITZEKAM, A.B. . . . . St. Benedict College, 1966
- JILL E. GINSBURG, A.B. . . . . Ohio State University, 1965
- ROBERTA K. MILLARD, A.B. . . . . North Park College, 1966
- BETTY MAE MYERS, A.B. . . . . Kent State University, 1961
- JO LYNN SPEARS, A.B. . . . . University of Wyoming, 1966
- ELEANOR LOUISE TEAR, A.B. . . . . Ursuline College, 1965
- KAREN MARGARET WARD, A.B. . . . . Hope College, 1966

## Master of Science

- ROGER RAYMOND ABOOD, B.S. . . . John Carroll University, 1965  
Thesis: *Short and Long Term Effects of Estrogen and Progesterone Treatment on the Adenohypophysis of Ovariectomized Albino Rats.*
- ROSALIE ANN ANDREWS, A.B. . . . Mary Manse College, 1963  
Essay: *The Basic Theory of Group Extensions.*
- CARMEN QUENTIN ARTINO, B.S. . . . Ohio State University, 1963  
Essay: *The Theory of Schlicht Functions and Bieberbach's Conjecture.*
- DONALD MARVIN BRUSER, B.S., *in absentia* . . . . .  
Xavier University, 1965  
Thesis: *Oxidation Reactions of Bis- (Phenylmercapto) Methane.*
- DONNA MARIE BUROVAC, A.B. . . . . Holy Family College, 1964  
Thesis: *A Histological Study of Stem Tissue of Three Tomato Varieties Infected with TMV and PVX.*
- RONALD L. DANILOWICZ, B.S. . . . .  
Rose Polytechnic Institute, 1963  
Essay: *Physical Adsorption by Solid Surfaces.*
- LOUIS JOHN DEMERS, B.S., *in absentia* . . . . .  
St. Norbert College, 1965  
Thesis: *Preparation of Poly-3,5-diphenyl-1,2,4-oxadiazoles.*
- JOHN CHARLES FERRARA, A.B. . . . . Hiram College, 1964  
Thesis: *The Anatomy of Musculum Transversum Say (Mollusca: Sphaeriidae).*
- JAMES WALLACE GAUNTNER, B.S. . . . .  
John Carroll University, 1960  
Essay: *Temperature Control and Measurement Between 4.2 and 20° K.*
- VINCENT ROBERT KAVAL, B.S. . . . .  
University of Notre Dame, 1965  
Thesis: *A Histochemical Appraisal of Structural Changes in the Uterus of the Rat After Estrogen Treatment.*
- WAYNE ANTHONY KRUEGER, B.S. . . . .  
John Carroll University, 1963  
Thesis: *A Morphological and Histochemical Appraisal of the Uterus of the Rat After Estrogen and Progesterone Treatment.*
- ZOLTAN WILLIAM SARAFI, B.S. . . . . Ohio State University, 1961  
Thesis: *Ultrasonic Attenuation in Superconducting Tantalum.*

# THE GRADUATES' PLEDGE OF LOYALTY AND SERVICE

*Administered by*

VERY REVEREND HUGH E. DUNN, S.J., S.T.L., Ph.D., LL.D.  
*President of the University*

During your years of study, this university has endeavored to inspire you with a love of truth in religion, in morality, and in science.

The degrees that you have received today admit you into that select company of men and women of all centuries and of all countries who have enjoyed the privilege of academic training, and who bear before the world the duties and responsibilities which scholarship and culture entail.

From the groves of Athens, from the medieval universities of Bologna, Paris, Salamanca, and Oxford, from our modern institutions of learning, your predecessors have gone forth, marked by culture, zealous for the spread of truth, trained for leadership.

The faculty of John Carroll University are met here to welcome you to the companionship of learned men and women.

The John Carroll Alumni Association, moreover, extends to you today a warm and friendly welcome to its ranks. It is to be hoped that your active membership in that organization will keep you closely associated with the university in the years that lie ahead.

In the name of the university I charge you to be true to the principles you have learned, and in particular to that supreme principle under which you have been trained:

## ALL TO THE GREATER GLORY OF GOD

In this hour it is right that you should declare your purpose in life and repeat after me this solemn pledge:

*I solemnly pledge myself:*

TO BE FAITHFUL TO MY ALMA MATER UNTIL DEATH  
TO SERVE GOD AND MY FELLOW MAN  
TO KEEP MY HONOR UNTARNISHED  
TO BE LOYAL TO MY COUNTRY AND TO MY FLAG  
TO HOLD THIS DEGREE AS A SACRED TRUST

May the Lord direct you in all your works and further you by His help and grace that all your actions may begin, continue, and end in Him to the greater glory of His Holy Name.

RESERVE OFFICERS TRAINING CORPS  
UNITED STATES ARMY  
TRANSPORTATION CORPS  
Commissioning Ceremonies

*Program*

THE NATIONAL ANTHEM

REMARKS

Colonel Rue D. Fish  
*Chairman of the Department of Military Science*

OATH OF OFFICE

Colonel Rue D. Fish  
*Chairman of the Department of Military Science*

PRESENTATION  
OF NOTICES OF APPOINTMENT

PINNING CEREMONY



## CANDIDATES FOR COMMISSIONS

### *Regular Army*

William L. Art \* TC/ARTY  
David A. Richards \* TC/ARTY

### *United States Army Reserve Transportation Corps*

George D. Ballentine  
Michael J. Connor  
Daniel E. Fallon  
Thomas Fahey \* \*\*  
Thomas C. Grimes  
William J. Mullin  
Paul J. Murray  
Anthony P. Quint  
Timothy M. Zeier

### Special Recognition

\* Distinguished Military Graduates  
\*\* Pending receipt of Regular Army Commission

*We pray Thee, O almighty and eternal God, who through Jesus Christ hast revealed Thy glory to all nations, to preserve the works of Thy mercy; that Thy church, being spread through the whole world, may continue, with unchanging faith, in the confession of Thy name.*

*We pray Thee, O God of might, wisdom, and justice, through whom authority is rightly administered, laws are enacted, and judgment decreed, assist, with Thy Holy Spirit of counsel and fortitude, the President of these United States, that his administration may be conducted in righteousness, and be eminently useful to Thy people over whom he presides, by encouraging due respect for virtue and religion; by a faithful execution of the laws in justice and mercy; and by restraining vice and immorality. Let the light of Thy divine wisdom direct the deliberations of the Congress, and shine forth in all the proceedings and laws framed for our rule and government; so that they may tend to the preservation of peace, the promotion of national happiness, the increase of industry, sobriety, and useful knowledge, and may perpetuate to us the blessings of equal liberty.*

*We pray for his Excellency, the Governor of this State, for the members of the Assembly, for all judges, magistrates, and other officers who are appointed to guard our political welfare; that they may be enabled, by Thy powerful protection, to discharge the duties of their respective stations with honesty and ability.*

*We recommend likewise to Thy unbounded mercy all our brethren and fellow-citizens, throughout the United States, that they may be blessed in the knowledge, and sanctified in the observance of Thy most holy law; that they may be preserved in union and in that peace which the world cannot give; and, after enjoying the blessings of this life, be admitted to those which are eternal.*

Abridged from a prayer composed by Archbishop Carroll, A.D. 1800,  
for the United States of America.

## SIGNIFICANCE OF INSIGNIA

Arts — White	Medicine — Green
Commerce — Drab	Nursing — Green-White
Dentistry — Lilac	Philosophy — Blue
Education — Light Blue	Science — Gold-Yellow
Laws — Purple	Social Work — Pink
Theology — Scarlet	

## ABBREVIATIONS FOR DEGREES

A.B. — Bachelor of Arts
A.M. — Master of Arts
B.Litt. — Bachelor of Letters
B.S. — Bachelor of Science
B.S.Ed. — Bachelor of Science in Education
B.S. in B.A. — Bachelor of Science in Business Administration
B.S. in S.S. — Bachelor of Science in Social Science
D.D. — Doctor of Divinity
D.D.S. — Doctor of Dental Surgery
D.Phil. — Doctor of Philosophy
D.Sc. — Doctor of Science (Honorary)
Ed.D. — Doctor of Education
Litt.D. — Doctor of Letters (Honorary)
LL.B. — Bachelor of Laws
LL.D. — Doctor of Laws (Honorary)
M.B.A. — Master of Business Administration
M.D. — Doctor of Medicine
M.Ed. — Master of Education
M.S. — Master of Science
M.S.I.R. — Master of Social and Industrial Relations
Ph.B. — Bachelor of Philosophy
Ph.D. — Doctor of Philosophy
Ph.L. — Licentiate in Philosophy
S.T.B. — Bachelor of Sacred Theology
S.T.D. — Doctor of Sacred Theology
S.T.L. — Licentiate in Sacred Theology

## COMMENCEMENT COMMITTEE

Robert S. More, LL.M., <i>Chairman</i>	
James M. Lavin, Ed.M.	W. D. Bookwalter, A.B.
Eugene T. Kramer, B.S.	

## MARSHALS

John G. Sweeney, M.A.	Robert S. More, LL.M.
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*The custom of wearing academic gowns, caps, and hoods dates back to about the twelfth century and probably had its inception in France, where the wearing of the cap and gown marked the formal admission of the licentiate to the body of masters. The cold buildings of medieval times in which the masters were obliged to teach required capes and hoods which naturally were patterned after the prevailing dress of the times. Since a large number of the scholars were clerics, the robes resembled more the appearance of the monk's dress. The hoods were fashioned after the monk's cowl and were attached to the gown so that they might be drawn over the head. Later, when the hood was displaced by the skull cap as a head covering, it was made separately from the gown. The skull cap evolved into a pointed cap which is evidenced today in the mortar board with its tassel.*

*With such a development it is natural that there would be a great variety of styles and usages. In order to have uniformity, an Intercollegiate Code of Academic Costumes has been adopted by practically all the leading institutions of learning, with the result that today the gowns and hoods of this country are a badge of learning symbolic of the degree attained.*

*This code calls for three types of gowns: the bachelor's, master's, and doctor's. The bachelor's gown is made with an open or closed front and has long pointed sleeves. The master's gown is an open-front garment with extremely long closed sleeves, the arms protruding through a slit at the elbow. The ends of the sleeves are square and are further characterized by an arc appearing near the bottom. The doctor's gown is also an open-front garment, but the sleeves are bell-shaped and the length of the arm. There are wide, black velvet panels or facings down the front with three velvet bars upon each sleeve. The velvet may be the color of the degree instead of black.*

*While the types of gowns evolved are considered to be an improvement on other styles, it is in the hood that the American character is personified. Simple yet beautiful, each degree — bachelor's, master's, doctor's — is represented by a distinct shape or form. The bachelor's hood is the smallest of the three, the velvet edging is narrower, and less of the lining is exposed. The master's hood is the same length as the doctor's, the velvet edging is somewhat wider than that of the bachelor's, and more of the lining can be seen.*

*The doctor's hood is easily recognizable by the width of the velvet edging, the wide panels at either side, and the full exposure of the lining. The lining of the hood indicates the colors of the institution conferring the degree, and the color of the velvet trimmings shows the kind of degree.*

1886 - 1967