

6-12-1961

Commencement Program, 6-12-1961

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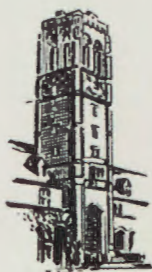
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Diamond Anniversary

SEVENTY
FIFTH

ANNUAL
COMMENCEMENT

John Carroll University



MONDAY, JUNE 12, 1961

3:00 P. M.



UNIVERSITY HEIGHTS, OHIO

Expanding the circle of knowledge—1886-1961

ORDER OF EXERCISES



Processional

ANNOUNCEMENTS

Very Reverend Hugh E. Dunn, S.J.
President of John Carroll University

ADDRESS TO THE GRADUATES

John Allen Krout, Ph.D.
Vice President and Provost, Columbia University

CONFERRING OF DEGREES

BENEDICTION

Most Rev. Floyd L. Begin, Ph.D., J.C.D., S.T.D.
Auxiliary Bishop of Cleveland

Recessional

DEGREES IN COURSE

COLLEGE OF ARTS AND SCIENCES

Candidates will be presented by

REVEREND JOSEPH F. DOWNEY, S.J., A.M., EdM., S.T.L.

Dean

Bachelor of Arts

Kevin Edward Boggins
Douglas Robert Carson
Richard Francis Chunut
Shawn Michael Doolin
Michael Lawrence Forman
Jacob Clare Froehlich
Robert Michael Gladis
Richard Dean Henderson,
cum laude
David Frederick Hils,
magna cum laude
Alan Dennis Hogan
Thomas Patrick Hogan,
magna cum laude
George Reed Hopkins
John Michael Horvath
Daniel James Hoy,
cum laude

John William Kenny,
cum laude
Ronald William Kondrat,
magna cum laude
Eugene Leo Kramer,
magna cum laude
James Andrew Lorincz
Robert Anthony Lucas,
cum laude
Paul Douglas Nemec
James Paul O'Sullivan,
magna cum laude
Joseph Aloysius Radican
Duncan Michael Ross,
cum laude
James Joseph Russ
Lawrence Charles Schneider
Alex Michael Toth
Leo Patrick Wells

Gerald Leonard Ziegler

Bachelor of Science in Social Science

Terrence Dunstan Ahearn
Francis Carmen Aquila
Donald Eugene Baerwalde
Terrence Joseph Berring
Richard Charles Bettinger
Peter Robert Brooks
Raymond Francis Buchanan
William August Buescher
Thomas John Burns
Edward Thomas Clarke
William Michael Connelly,
cum laude

Howard Vincent Cowan
Martin Coyne
Joseph Nee Curran
William John Derus
John Edmund Doerr
John Cuthbert Durkin
Joseph Allen Esser
John Curtis Fitch
Robert Cornelius Fitzgerald
Charles Arthur Foerstner
Michael Quinlyn Frank
Thomas Amigo Frate

Bachelor of Science in Social Science

Bernard Thomas Fry
Daniel Charles Fullerton
Donald Michael Gallagher,
in absentia
John Thomas Greene
John Clark Keane Hays,
in absentia
Francis Joseph Healy
John Thomas Hearn
Edward Joseph Hinko,
in absentia
Paul Matthew Hinko,
cum laude
Lawrence Joseph Hipschen
Jerry Richard Holzhall,
in absentia
Robert Henry Houillon
Charles Edward Keane
James Elmer Kemeny
George Edward Kenny, Jr.
Henry Michael Kline
Ronald John Kolodziej
Richard Joseph Krebs
Robert Francis Kreidler,
magna cum laude
Stephen John Latran
Martin Lauer
John Maurice Leahy
Edward Albert McDonnell
James Charles McLoughlin
Ronald Cyril Martin
Santo Martines
Patrick Hugh Meanor

Thomas A. Mihelic
Andrew Michael Mlinac, Jr.
Robert Leo Moran
Richard Joseph Moroscak
Paul Laurence Mulvihill
Richard Walter Murray
George Whitney Narby
John Daniel Navicky
William Joseph Newman
David Paul Nichting
Jerome Leo O'Grady,
cum laude
Philip Felix Pellegrino
Joseph Edward Pepoy
Robert Louis Petrus
Jarema Rakowsky
James Benedict Schmitt
Francis Thomas Sobol
Bernard Gregory Suran,
magna cum laude
Joseph Bernard Szeremet
Louis John Thomas
Michael Nicholas Tibaldi
Charles Robert Tuhacek
Norman G. Vargo
Dominic Louis Vitale
Edward Joseph Walsh, Jr.
Maurice John Welch
David Ignatius Wenzler
Robert Allen Witt
John George Wittman, Jr.
Victor Albert Zitel

Bachelor of Science

William John Anzick
John Dennis Baley
James Anthony Biaglow
William Dowling Callender
Norman Joseph Chonacky
Charles August Culotta
Kenneth Joseph Dacas
Libro Euginio Di Zinno
James Burke Dowling
Rev. Michael Bosco Duraisamy
Charles Edward Durbin
Robert Eugene Grant
Thomas Joseph Hill
Thomas Paul Jacobson
Thomas Charles Jennings
Warren David Johnson, Jr.
Michael Joseph Kolar
Ronald Michael Krainz
Jerry William Krape
James Edward Krejsa
Joseph John Krimbel
Donald Robert Lewis
John Thomas McManamon

Dennis Allen McMullen
James Patrick Murphy
Richard Joseph Orr,
magna cum laude
Richard John Pamula
Norbert Ignatius Patla
Thomas Joseph Quirk
Dennis Anthony Reilly,
magna cum laude
Alfonso Anthony Rossi
James Walter Ryan
Daniel Paul Shaughnessy
John Andrew Shovary
Frank Andrew Sigmund
James Callan Smith
Charles Anthony Spanko
William Henry Stallings, Jr.
Thomas Joseph Steckel
Edward Tischler
Michael Anthony Urbanek
Charles Peter Van Tilburg,
cum laude
Thomas Gerard Whalen
Donald Chester Wysocki,
cum laude

EVENING COLLEGE

Candidates will be presented by
REVEREND RICHARD T. DETERS, S.J., A.M., S.T.L.
Dean

Bachelor of Arts

Charles Olin West

Reverend Robert Labella

Bachelor of Science in Social Science

Guerin Lee Avery,
magna cum laude

George Bistey,
cum laude

Michael Edward Braun

William Charles Buscher,
cum laude

James Joseph Davidson

Stanley James Grenn

John Joseph Grillo

Norma Elizabeth Hearn

William Henry Huber

Catherine Ann Hyland

George Maron Ina

Joseph Anthony Lada

Donald Joseph Landers

James Henry McAuley

Joseph Anthony Macken

Robert Joel Muzic

Charles Anthony Nieset

Henry Peter Pallotta

George Joseph Pfeiffer

Don Whipple Pittaway,
summa cum laude

Francis Paul Richard

Anthony Paul Rocco

Eleanor Cecilia Roy

Daniel William Selhorst

Anthony Robert Silva

James Edward Simonis

Catherine Anne Strapp,
cum laude

Albert Nicholas Trentini

Leonard Steven Vaccaro

Bachelor of Science

Helen Rita Ankenbrandt,
summa cum laude

Lawrence Frank Fleckenstein

Blossy Donald Frederico,
cum laude

Dean Eugene Hall

Mary Vincentia O'Donnell

Louis John Pepoy

Albert Peter Schwerko

John James Walsh

SCHOOL OF BUSINESS

Candidates will be presented by

ARTHUR J. NOETZEL, JR., M.B.A., PH.D.

Dean

Bachelor of Science in Business Administration

Philip John Barber
Daniel Stanley Barnoski
Bruce Edwin Bixler
Norman Richard Boockoff
Patrick Joseph Brady
Richard Joseph Brey
Joseph P. Caco
William Russell Daberko
Eugene Joseph Dalessandro,
cum laude
Anthony James Drabik,
in absentia
Richard John Flory
Joseph Francis Gallagher
Edward Joseph George
J. Thomas Holowecky
Leroy George Johnson
Leonard Paul Judy
Charles Anthony Kaczmarek
John Thomas Kanuch
Lee Edward Katzenberg

Joseph Raymond Krulich
Stephen Paul Kundzala
Matthew Philip Mahon III,
in absentia
Richard Michael Manning
James Robert Medve
Richard Ralph Mog
Edward Michael Parks,
summa cum laude
Bernard Francis Prusak
Nicholas Anthony Rallis
Kenneth Robert Rezutko
Arnold Bernard Siemer
Harry M. Steller
Robert Charles Sterbank,
magna cum laude
Edmund John Sumnar
John Lee Tien
James Francis Valvoda
Joseph David Walker, Jr.
William Morris Watson

Arthur Edward Zetts

Bachelor of Science in Economics

John Andrew Domonkos
Paul Francis Haas

Charles Alvin Hahn
Gerald Francis O'Connell

Thomas Allan Russell

Bachelor of Science in Governmental Administration

Theodore Michael Klupinski,
cum laude

GRADUATE SCHOOL

Candidates will be presented by
REVEREND EDWARD C. McCUE, S.J., PH.D., S.T.L.
Dean

Master of Arts

- LENA NANCY COIRO, A.B. _____ Immaculata College, 1959
THESIS: *Humor, A Translation with Introduction and Notes of Luigi Pirandello's Essay L'Umoreismo.*
- PATRICIA LOUISE COOK, B.S. _____ Ohio State University, 1952
ESSAY: *Intelligence and Reading Test Scores in Relation to Success in Language Arts.*
- JOHN CZERAPOWICZ, A.B. _____ John Carroll University, 1959
THESIS: *The Pattern of Soviet Imperialism in Poland; 1939-1947.*
- JOSEPH JAMES DOLINAK, B.S. _____ John Carroll University, 1948
ESSAY: *The Displaced Persons Act of 1948.*
- ROBERT PATRICK EDWARDS, A.B. _____ John Carroll University, 1955
THESIS: *Russia and the Monroe Doctrine: A Dialogue on Imperialism.*
- ROSE ANN ELLEM, A.B. _____ Wheeling College, 1959
THESIS: *The Mother Symbol in Tennessee Williams' Dramatic Works.*
- MIRIAM GANNON FABIEN, A.B. _____ Marian College, 1959
ESSAY: *Social Thesis in Mrs. Gaskell's Mary Barton.*
- JOSEPH HENRY GULVAS, B.S. _____ University of Colorado, 1958
ESSAY: *Relationship of the Wechsler Adult Intelligence Scale to Scholastic Aptitude and Academic Achievement at the College Level.*
- EDWARD TRALL JOHNSON, B.S. _____ Baldwin-Wallace College, 1948
ESSAY: *Scholastic Aptitudes of Seventh Grade Classes at Riverside High School, Painesville, Ohio; 1953-56.*
- MARIAN THERESE KILBANE, B.S. _____ Ursuline College, 1950
ESSAY: *An Analysis of Personality Traits of College Student Leaders.*
- BERNICE KITA, A.B. _____ Ursuline College, 1956
ESSAY: *A Survey of Studies on Matthew Arnold's Prose Works; 1945-1954.*
- WALLACE JOHN KOSINSKI, A.B. _____ Hiram College, 1952
THESIS: *Polish-German Diplomatic Relations; 1933-1939.*
- SISTER M. ALINE MALLOY, B.S. _____ St. John College, 1938
ESSAY: *An Account of the Educational Work of the Sisters of Saint Joseph in the Diocese of Cleveland.*
- SANDRA SUZANNE MANGAN, A.B. _____ Webster College, 1959
ESSAY: *Allen Tate and the American Tradition in Letters.*

Master of Arts

- HIRAM EUGENE MANN, A.B. _____ Fenn College, 1953
ESSAY: *The Status and Training of Mental Retardates in Cuyahoga County.*
- MARILYN ROSE MARKERT, A.B. _____ Notre Dame College, 1955
ESSAY: *Gerard Manley Hopkins' Use of the Sonnet Form.*
- JONAS ELWOOD MORRIS, B.S. _____ Ohio University, 1950
ESSAY: *Evaluation of Homogeneous Grouping in Stranahan High School, Ft. Lauderdale, Fla.*
- REVEREND JOHN FRANCIS MURPHY _____ St. Mary's Seminary, 1959
ESSAY: *An Analysis of the Rate and Causes of Drop-Outs of Borromeo Seminary Students.*
- SISTER MARY ROY ROMANCIK, S.N.D., A.B. _____ Notre Dame College, 1951
THESIS: *The Influence of Theodore Dwight Weld on the Abolition Movement of the West.*
- FARLEY JAMES SELDON, B.S. _____ Alabama State College, 1952
ESSAY: *An Evaluation of the Guidance Program at Kennard Junior High School.*
- ELIZABETH MOIRA SHANAHAN, A.B. _____ Mt. St. Mary's College, 1959
ESSAY: *Innocents in Six Novels of Joyce Cary: 1939-1944.*
- SISTER MARY VINCENT SLANINKA, V.S.C., B.S. _____ St. John College, 1938
ESSAY: *A Study of Current Methods of Reporting Pupil Progress in the Catholic High Schools for the Purpose of Producing a Standardized Report Card.*
- SISTER MARY JOSEPH SLAVIK, V.S.C., B.S. _____ St. John College, 1935
ESSAY: *Evaluation of a Community Workshop in the Light of Current Practices.*
- JOHN A. SMERILLO, A.B. _____ Fenn College, 1954
ESSAY: *Description of a Successful Evening College Student at John Carroll.*
- SISTER PATRICIA ANN SPATH, C.S.J., B.S. _____ St. John College, 1941
THESIS: *Some Basic Religious and Ethical Concepts in Vergil's Aeneid Foreshadowing Christian Ideals: An Interpretation.*
- MARY ANN WHITNEY, A.B. _____ Mt. St. Mary's College, 1958
ESSAY: *Terence Rattigan: The Individual in Modern Society.*
- RALPH HENRY WROBLEWSKI, B.S. _____ John Carroll University, 1957
ESSAY: *Pulaski's Role in the Formation of the American Cavalry.*

Master of Science

REVEREND EDWARD ANTHONY BRADLEY, S.J., A.B.

Loyola University, 1946

THESIS: *Ice Velocity-Depth Relations in Antarctica.*

JAMES KEITH BROOKS, B.S. _____ John Carroll University, 1959

ESSAY: *The Fundamental Existence Theorem for Differential Equations of the First Order in One Unknown Function.*

MARY JO COOPER, B.S. _____ Notre Dame College, 1956

THESIS: *Statistical Analyses of Vibrations from Small Blasts.*

JAMES PATRICK CUSICK, B.S. _____ John Carroll University, 1956

ESSAY: *Mechanical Resonance Dispersion.*

JERRY MEREDITH HAWN, B.S. _____ University of Notre Dame, 1957

THESIS: *On Problems in Measure Theory.*

ROBERT FRANK JAKUBIK, B.S. _____ West Virginia University, 1954

THESIS: *Utility of the Computer in the Chemical Industry.*

SAMUEL RICHARD LAVALLE, B.S. _____ John Carroll University, 1959

ESSAY: *Single Crystal Growth Through Porous Membranes.*

EDWARD PAUL NOVAK, B.S. _____ John Carroll University, 1959

ESSAY: *High-Temperature Selective Radiation Surfaces.*

RODION PALAZIJ, B.S. _____ Fairfield University, 1959

THESIS: *The Neuro-anatomical and Physiological Pathology in the Careener Mouse.*

ROBERT LOUIS PROFFIT, B.S. _____ John Carroll University, 1959

THESIS: *Ultrasonic Velocity and Absorption in Liquid Gallium.*

GEORGE JAMES PRUSHA, B.E.S. _____ Fenn College, 1951

ESSAY: *A Review and Proposed Technique to Improve the Measurement of Nuclear Magnetic Resonance.*

NORBERT ALLAN ROUGHTON, B.S. _____ John Carroll University, 1959

THESIS: *Single Crystal Elastic Constants of Gallium.*

REVEREND THEODORE CLEMENT THEPE, S.J., A.B.

Loyola University, 1948

THESIS: *A Study of the Potential of a Saturated Sodium Chloride-Calomel Electrode at Various Temperatures.*

THOMAS PHILIP TYLER, B.S. _____ John Carroll University, 1960

THESIS: *Contemporary Theories on the Causes of Sound Absorption in Liquids.*

HONORARY DEGREES

DOCTOR OF LAWS

JOHN ALLEN KROUT _____ New York City
Vice President and Provost of Columbia University

CITATION

Nothing is more important to the preservation of a country in wholesome and God-fearing life than the rearing of its youth in virtue and wisdom. In doing honor to such a distinguished educator as Dr. John Allen Krout, therefore, we in effect recognize also the means whereby our people persevere in devotion to the high principles which our forefathers established for America.

A native of Tiffin, Ohio, Dr. Krout very early demonstrated the academic interests and talents that have brought him international respect as a writer, research worker, teacher, and educational administrator. His formal education, which proceeded from the A.B. to the M.A. and Ph.D. degrees, led him to the faculty of history at Columbia University in 1922. In rising quickly thereafter up the academic ranks to the full professorship, he produced many of the books that have placed his name among the foremost writers on American social history.

During the same period his interests extended to the study of government, and for seventeen years he served as editor of the scholarly *Political Science Quarterly*. He holds memberships in the Academy of Political Science, the American Historical Association, and other important professional organizations. He is a trustee of the New York State Historical Association and the Museum of the City of New York, and twice has served as trustee of the Institute of Early American History and Culture at Williamsburg, Virginia.

Repeatedly his abilities have been in demand for various governmental needs. Since 1954 he has been chairman of the Committee on Statistical Program for the City of New York. President Eisenhower appointed him to the Alexander Hamilton Bicentennial Commission and the Committee for Hungarian Relief.

In 1955 he was elected chairman of the Anglo-American-Hellenic Bureau of Education, and in 1957 he accepted an appointment by the Secretary of the Interior to the National Park Service Advisory Board for a term extending to 1963.

Meantime at Columbia University Dr. Krout had directed the new School of General Studies, and had successively become dean of the Graduate Faculties, associate provost, and eventually vice president and provost. His present dual office thus crowns a career distinguished in its variety, excellence, and rich productivity.

Therefore, Reverend President, in recognition of these and many other notable contributions to American education, scholarship, and leadership in cultural affairs that have reflected constant credit on himself and on his fellow men, on behalf of the faculties of John Carroll University, I recommend that the degree of Doctor of Laws be conferred *honoris causa* upon Dr. John Allen Krout, vice president and provost of Columbia University.



DOCTOR OF SCIENCE

DR. EARLE B. KAY _____ Cleveland, Ohio
*Chief of Thoracic and Cardiovascular Surgery
at St. Vincent Charity Hospital*

CITATION

Since it deals with the preservation of life itself, the role of the physician is properly held in high esteem by all levels of civilized society. Among the many distinguished exemplars of modern medical science, none deserves more extensive gratitude or more serious tribute than Dr. Earle B. Kay.

Following academic preparation at the University of Michigan, Dr. Kay completed both his M.D. and an M.S. in surgery at the same institution before hospital training that achieved certification for him by the American Board of Surgery in 1942. Subsequently he became one of the founders of the more specialized Board of Thoracic Surgery, to which his own work has steadily added great distinction. After military service that raised him to the rank of lieutenant colonel in World War II, Dr. Kay entered surgical practice in Cleveland in 1946.

The years since then have witnessed his rise to Chief of Thoracic and Cardiovascular Surgery at St. Vincent Charity Hospital and the attainment of international renown for techniques that he has devised and refined for performing open-heart surgery. Five years ago he was responsible for the first successful operation of this type; since then in Cleveland alone more than 1,700 similar operations utilizing Dr. Kay's equipment and methods have been performed.

Recognition of his leadership in cardiovascular surgery has brought Dr. Kay the presidency of the Cleveland Area Heart Society, the Certificate of Merit of the Page One Award Committee in 1957, and an ever-broadening respect in more than a score of medical societies engaged with related research and surgical practice. The outgrowth of his work has been both a wide-

spread extension of useful lives for many afflicted people and the development of Cleveland into one of the world's foremost centers for heart-lung machine surgery.

Therefore, Reverend President, as a symbol of esteem for his important contributions to medical research and in grateful recognition of his surgical achievements for the betterment of his fellow men, I recommend that the degree of Doctor of Science be conferred *honoris causa* upon Dr. Earle B. Kay.



DOCTOR OF LAWS

HAROLD TERRY CLARK _____ Cleveland, Ohio
Jurist, Philanthropist, Humanitarian

CITATION

The measure of greatness is in large part the modesty which a man preserves amid honors and distinction. In this respect the career of Harold T. Clark stands out prominently as one of the most deserving and impressive in American history. Self-effacing, dedicated unselfishly to the good of others, he steadily has shunned honors for himself while always serving the cultural development and general social advantages of his community.

Harold T. Clark came to Cleveland in 1906 as a young lawyer from Harvard to join the law firm of Squire, Sanders & Dempsey, of which he became a general partner on January 1, 1913. In 1938 he retired from this firm and opened his own office in order to pursue outside interests with greater freedom. The legal eminence he achieved vocationally was steadily matched by a long series of distinguished services to the educational and charitable institutions of Cleveland.

Among the many monuments to his vision and effective aid are Karamu House, the Cleveland Zoo, the Art Museum, the Museum of Natural History, the Metropolitan Park System, the Cleveland Racket and Tennis Club, a bird sanctuary in Lake County, the introduction of sight-saving classes to the Cleveland schools, establishment of a Braille collection in the Public Library, and many benefactions for orphans and the blind. Scarcely a cause of civic consequence exists in the greater Cleveland area whose success in great measure is not due to his time, money, and energetic vision.

In 1958 he received the Charles Eisenman Award for outstanding philanthropic accomplishment. In January of 1961 he was surprised by friends who created the Harold Terry Clark Medal for periodic bestowal on those "whose achievements inspire a love and a respect for nature." Appropriately, he received one of the initial awards of this medal. As president of the trustees

of the Leonard C. Hanna, Jr., Fund, he shares the credit for guiding its financial resources into the numerous improvements that Cleveland has witnessed and continues to experience: hospital improvement, civic development, educational aid, and cultural enrichment.

Therefore, Reverend President, as an appropriate tribute to his personal achievement as well as in richly deserved recognition of his unselfish dedication to humanitarian causes, on behalf of the faculties of John Carroll University, I recommend that the degree of Doctor of Laws be conferred *honoris causa* on Harold Terry Clark.



THE GRADUATES' PLEDGE OF LOYALTY AND SERVICE

Administered by
THE VERY REVEREND HUGH E. DUNN, S.J.
President of the University

During your years of study, this university has endeavored to inspire you with a love of truth in religion, in morality, and in science.

The degrees that you have received today admit you into that select company of men and women of all centuries and of all countries who have enjoyed the privilege of academic training, and who bear before the world the duties and responsibilities which scholarship and culture entail.

From the groves of Athens, from the medieval universities of Bologna, Paris, Salamanca, and Oxford, from our modern institutions of learning, your predecessors have gone forth, marked by culture, zealous for the spread of truth, trained for leadership.

The faculty of John Carroll University are met here to welcome you to the companionship of learned men and women.

The John Carroll Alumni Association moreover extends to you today a warm and friendly welcome to its ranks. It is to be hoped that your active membership in that organization will keep you closely associated with the university in the years that lie ahead.

In the name of the university I charge you to be true to the principles you have learned, and in particular to that supreme principle under which you have been trained:

ALL TO THE GREATER GLORY OF GOD

In this hour it is right that you should declare your purpose in life and repeat after me this solemn pledge:

I solemnly pledge myself:

TO BE FAITHFUL TO MY ALMA MATER UNTIL DEATH
TO SERVE GOD AND MY FELLOW MAN
TO KEEP MY HONOR UNTARNISHED
TO BE LOYAL TO MY COUNTRY AND TO MY FLAG
TO HOLD THIS DEGREE AS A SACRED TRUST

May the Lord direct you in all your works, and further you by His help and grace that all your actions may begin, continue, and end in Him to the greater glory of His Holy Name.

TEACHING CERTIFICATES

OHIO STATE FOUR-YEAR PROVISIONAL CERTIFICATE

Ralph Barnhard
Richard C. Bettinger
Frances Bolha
Douglas R. Carson
Richard F. Chumat
James R. Chura
George J. Cicero
Nick DiBartolomeo
Anastasius Fourmas
Jerome J. Friga
William M. Gallagher
Frank J. Guarino
Jack T. Hearn
Edward J. Hinko
Paul M. Hinko

Edward J. Jebber, Jr.
John F. Kerklo
Joseph F. Lang
Patrick F. Leone
James L. Mason
Ronald B. Oleksiak
John O'Malley
Joseph E. Pepoy
Paul M. Pira
Joseph A. Radican
Algis Sirvaitis
William J. Somnitz
Louis A. Syroney
Michael N. Tibaldi
Charles R. Tuhacek

Stanley Weber

ACADEMIC REGALIA

The custom of wearing academic gowns, caps, and hoods dates back to about the twelfth century and probably had its inception in France, where the wearing of the cap and gown marked the formal admission of the licentiate to the body of masters. The cold buildings of medieval times in which the masters were obliged to teach required capes and hoods which naturally were patterned after the prevailing dress of the times. Since a large number of the scholars were clerics, the robes resembled more the appearance of the monk's dress. The hoods were fashioned after the monk's cowl and were attached to the gown so that they might be drawn over the head. Later, when the hood was displaced by the skull cap as a head covering, it was made separately from the gown. The skull cap evolved into a pointed cap which is evidenced today in the mortar board with its tassel.

With such a development it is natural that there would be a great variety of styles and usages. In order to have uniformity, an Intercollegiate Code of Academic Costumes has been adopted by practically all the leading institutions of learning, with the result that today the gowns and hoods of this country are a badge of learning symbolic of the degree attained.

This code calls for three types of gowns: the bachelor's, master's, and doctor's. The bachelor's gown is made with an open or closed front and has long pointed sleeves. The master's gown is an open-front garment with extremely long closed sleeves, the arms protruding through a slit at the elbow. The ends of the sleeves are square and are further characterized by an arc appearing near the bottom. The doctor's gown is also an open-front garment, but the sleeves are bell-shaped and the length of the arm. There are wide, black velvet panels or facings down the front with three velvet bars upon each sleeve. The velvet may be the color of the degree instead of black.

While the types of gowns evolved are considered to be an improvement on other styles, it is in the hood that the American character is personified. Simple yet beautiful, each degree—bachelor's, master's, doctor's—is represented by a distinct shape or form. The bachelor's hood is the smallest of the three, the velvet edging is narrower, and less of the lining is exposed. The master's hood is the same length as the doctor's, the velvet edging is somewhat wider than that of the bachelor's, and more of the lining can be seen. The doctor's hood is easily recognizable by the width of the velvet edging, the wide panels at either side, and the full exposure of the lining.

The lining of the hood indicates the colors of the institution conferring the degree, and the color of the velvet trimmings shows the kind of degree.

SIGNIFICANCE OF INSIGNIA

Arts — White
Commerce — Drab
Dentistry — Lilac
Education — Light Blue
Laws — Purple

Medicine — Green
Nursing — Green-White
Philosophy — Blue
Science — Gold-Yellow
Social Work — Pink

Theology — Scarlet

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ABBREVIATIONS FOR DEGREES

A.B. — Bachelor of Arts
A.M. — Master of Arts
B.Litt. — Bachelor of Letters
B.S. — Bachelor of Science
B.S.Ed. — Bachelor of Science in
Education
B.S. in B.A. — Bachelor of Science in
Business Administration
B.S. in S.S. — Bachelor of Science in
Social Science
D.D.S. — Doctor of Dental Surgery
D.Phil. — Doctor of Philosophy
D.Sc. — Doctor of Science (Honorary)
Ed.D. — Doctor of Education
Litt.D. — Doctor of Letters
(Honorary)

LL.B. — Bachelor of Laws
LL.D. — Doctor of Laws (Honorary)
M.B.A. — Master of Business
Administration
M.D. — Doctor of Medicine
M.Ed. — Master of Education
M.S. — Master of Science
M.S.I.R. — Master of Social and
Industrial Relations
Ph.B. — Bachelor of Philosophy
Ph.D. — Doctor of Philosophy
Ph.L. — Licentiate in Philosophy
S.T.B. — Bachelor of Sacred
Theology
S.T.L. — Licentiate in Sacred
Theology

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COMMENCEMENT COMMITTEE

Raymond E. Cawthorne, A.M., *Chairman*
George J. Lash
John W. Macurak, S.J., Litt.B., Ph.L., S.T.L.
Eugene R. Mittinger, A.M.
Richard J. Spath, Ph.D.

•

MARSHALS

Eugene R. Mittinger, A.M.
George E. Grauel, A.M., Ph.D. Donald P. Gavin, A.M.